

Autumn Block 1

The human body

Factual knowledge

- The body has lots of parts.
- Each of these body parts has a name.
- Most bodies have a neck, arms, elbows, legs, knees, face, ears, eyes, hair, mouth and teeth.

Understand animals and humans

This concept involves becoming familiar with different types of animals, humans and the life processes they share.

Factual knowledge

- Humans use their eyes to see.
- You can see when there is light.
- You cannot see in the dark.
- Some people cannot see.

Year 1

National curriculum links

- Identify, name, draw and label the basic parts of the human body and say which part of the body is associated with each sense.
- **Working scientifically** – Asking simple questions and recognising that they can be answered in different ways.

Key vocabulary

- **Eyes** – The parts of the body that people see with.



- **Light** – Something that allows people to see.



- **Dark** – When there is no light.



- **Blind** – When a person cannot see.

Factual knowledge

- The nose helps us to sense smell.
- The nose is on the face.
- Some items have a stronger smell than others.

Key vocabulary

- **Nose** – The part of the body used to smell.



- **Smell** – To sense something through the nose.



- **Scent** – A smell left by an object.



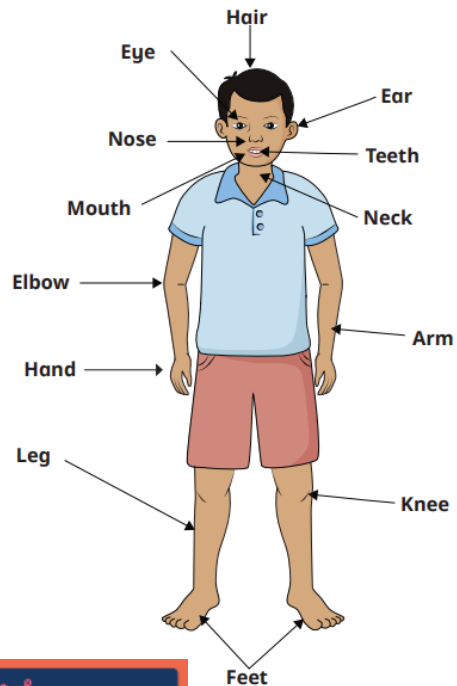
- **Sniff** – To breathe in a smell.



- **Stench** – A strong, unpleasant smell.



Key vocabulary



Factual knowledge

- Humans use their ears to hear sounds.
- When sounds are quiet, they can be hard to hear.
- When sounds are loud, they are easier to hear.

- **Ears** – The parts of the body that people hear with.



- **Hear** – When we listen to sounds.



- **Loud** – When sound is easy to hear.



- **Quiet** – When sound is hard to hear.



- **Noisy** – When a lot of loud sounds can be heard.



Key vocabulary

- **Sweet** – A taste similar to sugar.



- **Salty** – A food that contains salt.



- **Sour** – A food with a sharp taste.



- **Bitter** – A sharp and sometimes unpleasant taste.



- **Savoury** – A taste that is not sweet.



Factual knowledge

- The tongue helps humans to taste.
- The tongue is in the mouth.
- There are five basic tastes – sweet, salty, sour, bitter and savoury.

Factual knowledge

- The skin is the body part that helps us to sense touch.
- Skin covers the whole body.
- We can sense touch using different body parts.

Key vocabulary

- **Skin** – The part of the body that senses touch. All skin feels.



- **Rough** – An uneven surface.



- **Smooth** – An even surface.



- **Hard** – A material that does not bend or stretch easily.



- **Soft** – A material that does not feel rough or hard.

